

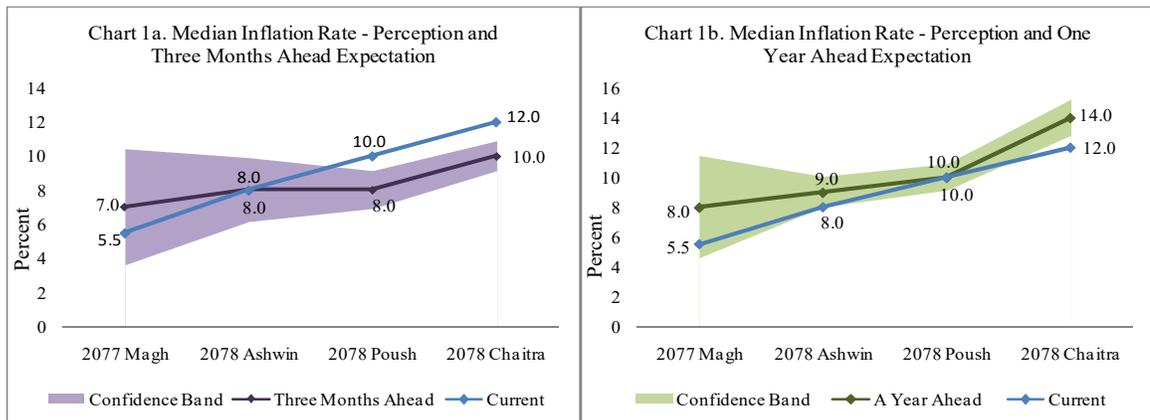


Nepal Rastra Bank
Economic Research Department
Baluwatar, Kathmandu
Inflation Expectations Survey¹

Nepal Rastra Bank has released the results of Inflation Expectations Survey (IES) for the third quarter of FY 2078/79 (2021/22). The survey was conducted during Chaitra 24 to Chaitra 29, 2078 (April 7 to April 12, 2022) among individual respondents from 24 market areas of twenty-one cities through field interviews. The results are based on responses from 930 urban individuals, with additional 210 individuals in this survey compared to the number of individuals included in the previous survey.

Highlights:

- i. 92.5 percent of respondents have expected price level to increase in next three months. Likewise, 97.1 percent of respondents have expected price level to increase over the next one year. The share of respondents expecting price increases at more than current rate in next three months has slightly increased from Poush, 2078 (mid-January, 2022), while the share of respondents expecting price increase at more than current rate over the next one year has slightly decreased [Table 1a and 1b].
- ii. The share of respondents expecting price increase in next three months across the entire listed product groups except Real Estate (Housing) has increased from Poush, 2078 (mid-January, 2022), [Table 1a].
- iii. The share of respondents expecting price increase in one year ahead across food products has increased, while it has declined across the other product groups- Non Food and Services; and Real Estate (Housing) from Poush, 2078 (mid-January, 2022), [Table 1b].
- iv. Median inflation expectation for three months and one year ahead have been higher compared to Poush, 2078 (mid-January, 2022). Median inflation expectations for three months and one year ahead stand at 10 percent and 14 percent respectively. The current median inflation perception is 12 percent. This shows that households expect inflation to decrease in the near term and increase in the medium term. [Chart 1a and 1b; Table 2; Table 3].



¹ Methodology of the survey is explained in detail in the first report released on July 18, 2021.



Table1a: Product-wise Expectations of Prices for Three Months Ahead

| | | Percentage of Respondents | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| S.N. | Survey Period ended | 2078 Chaitra (Mid-April, 2022) | | 2078 Poush (Mid-January, 2022) | | 2078 Ashwin (Mid-October, 2021) | | 2077 Magh (Mid-February, 2021) | |
| | | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE |
| 1 | General | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 92.5 | 2.14 | 91.9 | 3.37 | 87.1 | 4.07 | 86.9 | 1.71 |
| | At more than current rate | 27.8 | 5.43 | 24.6 | 6.76 | 19.6 | 6.39 | 35.9 | 4.20 |
| | At similar to current rate | 41.8 | 4.27 | 46.0 | 6.47 | 47.4 | 5.14 | 36.9 | 3.31 |
| | At less than current rate | 22.8 | 4.36 | 21.4 | 3.54 | 20.2 | 5.24 | 14.1 | 1.97 |
| | No changes in prices | 6.9 | 1.99 | 7.9 | 3.37 | 11.5 | 3.91 | 10.2 | 2.06 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.6 | 0.33 | 0.1 | 0.10 | 1.4 | 0.42 | 2.9 | 0.92 |
| 1.1 | Food Product | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 94.7 | 1.50 | 93.3 | 1.93 | 89.2 | 5.00 | 86.1 | 1.20 |
| | At more than current rate | 25.2 | 4.26 | 15.4 | 3.29 | 12.5 | 2.47 | 20.3 | 3.38 |
| | At similar to current rate | 47.4 | 3.44 | 57.1 | 4.62 | 48.9 | 6.58 | 41.9 | 2.75 |
| | At less than current rate | 22.2 | 3.38 | 20.8 | 3.18 | 27.8 | 2.95 | 23.9 | 2.51 |
| | No changes in prices | 4.9 | 1.49 | 6.7 | 1.93 | 9.6 | 4.55 | 13.1 | 1.33 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.3 | 0.34 | - | - | 1.2 | 1.12 | 0.8 | 0.43 |
| 1.1.1 | Cereal grains, pulses, sugar and Spices | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 96.1 | 1.23 | 87.4 | 3.08 | 89.0 | 2.48 | 81.5 | 2.04 |
| | At more than current rate | 43.4 | 6.11 | 18.8 | 4.15 | 23.7 | 5.63 | 30.1 | 3.63 |
| | At similar to current rate | 38.1 | 4.50 | 51.8 | 3.80 | 43.1 | 5.67 | 36.3 | 2.59 |
| | At less than current rate | 14.6 | 3.20 | 16.8 | 3.13 | 22.3 | 5.06 | 15.1 | 1.79 |
| | No changes in prices | 3.1 | 1.01 | 11.8 | 2.89 | 7.8 | 1.70 | 16.6 | 2.49 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.8 | 0.50 | 0.8 | 0.46 | 3.1 | 2.13 | 1.9 | 0.67 |
| 1.1.2 | Vegetables and Fruits | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 93.5 | 1.73 | 84.0 | 4.01 | 77.5 | 9.26 | 84.4 | 1.36 |
| | At more than current rate | 30.1 | 4.38 | 17.4 | 3.56 | 19.8 | 5.71 | 38.2 | 4.02 |
| | At similar to current rate | 42.8 | 3.38 | 40.4 | 4.91 | 37.6 | 6.38 | 29.3 | 3.16 |
| | At less than current rate | 20.6 | 3.63 | 26.3 | 3.51 | 20.2 | 4.16 | 17.0 | 1.62 |
| | No changes in prices | 5.1 | 1.56 | 9.0 | 2.07 | 8.8 | 2.70 | 10.4 | 1.04 |
| | Decline in prices | 1.4 | 0.64 | 6.9 | 2.21 | 13.7 | 7.50 | 5.2 | 1.05 |
| 1.1.3 | Fish, Meat, Milk, Ghee and Oil | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 91.7 | 1.79 | 74.0 | 5.68 | 80.4 | 3.51 | 73.0 | 2.10 |
| | At more than current rate | 34.2 | 3.95 | 17.2 | 4.72 | 20.2 | 4.02 | 26.8 | 2.80 |
| | At similar to current rate | 41.7 | 2.63 | 34.7 | 3.49 | 39.7 | 5.14 | 32.2 | 1.73 |
| | At less than current rate | 15.8 | 2.62 | 22.1 | 3.97 | 20.5 | 3.43 | 14.1 | 1.62 |
| | No changes in prices | 7.4 | 1.67 | 25.3 | 5.67 | 17.4 | 3.50 | 20.3 | 1.45 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.9 | 0.49 | 0.7 | 0.35 | 2.2 | 0.66 | 6.6 | 1.39 |



| | | Percentage of Respondents | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| S.N. | Survey Period ended | 2078 Chaitra (Mid-April, 2022) | | 2078 Poush (Mid-January, 2022) | | 2078 Ashwin (Mid-October, 2021) | | 2077 Magh (Mid-February, 2021) | |
| | | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE |
| 1.1.4 | Drinks and Tobacco | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 85.9 | 2.77 | 62.8 | 5.64 | 62.4 | 4.89 | 66.6 | 5.67 |
| | At more than current rate | 25.7 | 5.16 | 19.0 | 3.49 | 13.3 | 3.08 | 31.5 | 4.98 |
| | At similar to current rate | 37.0 | 3.32 | 23.2 | 2.99 | 28.6 | 3.34 | 26.3 | 1.27 |
| | At less than current rate | 23.2 | 3.73 | 20.6 | 3.79 | 20.5 | 2.83 | 8.7 | 0.95 |
| | No changes in prices | 14.0 | 2.72 | 36.4 | 5.61 | 36.6 | 5.09 | 32.4 | 6.12 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.1 | 0.08 | 0.8 | 0.22 | 1.0 | 0.34 | 1.0 | 0.52 |
| 1.1.5 | Hotel and restaurant | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 82.8 | 3.57 | 57.8 | 5.22 | 54.6 | 5.22 | 71.8 | 4.91 |
| | At more than current rate | 22.0 | 4.52 | 13.1 | 3.72 | 11.2 | 4.23 | 35.5 | 6.64 |
| | At similar to current rate | 35.2 | 3.12 | 24.4 | 2.79 | 27.6 | 3.70 | 24.3 | 3.32 |
| | At less than current rate | 25.6 | 4.02 | 20.3 | 2.54 | 15.9 | 1.87 | 12.0 | 1.33 |
| | No changes in prices | 16.5 | 3.61 | 38.5 | 5.15 | 44.8 | 5.03 | 24.1 | 3.45 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.8 | 0.36 | 3.8 | 1.89 | 0.6 | 0.23 | 4.1 | 1.78 |
| 1.2 | Non-Food and Services | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 87.4 | 2.70 | 78.8 | 3.52 | 66.1 | 8.28 | 78.0 | 3.17 |
| | At more than current rate | 15.9 | 3.55 | 9.3 | 2.37 | 3.3 | 1.69 | 33.8 | 4.39 |
| | At similar to current rate | 41.6 | 3.84 | 41.1 | 5.00 | 37.4 | 6.44 | 31.5 | 1.67 |
| | At less than current rate | 29.9 | 4.73 | 28.3 | 3.72 | 25.4 | 3.72 | 12.7 | 1.72 |
| | No changes in prices | 12.0 | 2.58 | 20.1 | 3.60 | 33.5 | 8.02 | 19.7 | 3.38 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.5 | 0.34 | 1.1 | 0.52 | 0.4 | 0.31 | 2.3 | 0.88 |
| 1.3 | Real Estate (Housing) prices | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 71.8 | 7.63 | 76.4 | 8.97 | 79.1 | 10.56 | 76.1 | 7.42 |
| | At more than current rate | 27.7 | 4.59 | 31.8 | 7.30 | 35.6 | 11.23 | 43.6 | 7.37 |
| | At similar to current rate | 28.3 | 6.36 | 30.0 | 5.08 | 29.4 | 5.96 | 23.4 | 3.92 |
| | At less than current rate | 15.8 | 2.88 | 14.6 | 3.73 | 14.1 | 7.05 | 9.1 | 1.58 |
| | No changes in prices | 21.3 | 5.70 | 21.3 | 8.20 | 19.8 | 9.80 | 19.1 | 5.84 |
| | Decline in prices | 6.5 | 2.68 | 2.4 | 1.13 | 1.2 | 0.84 | 4.8 | 1.65 |



Table 1b: Product-wise Expectations of Prices for One Year Ahead

| S.N. | Survey Period ended | Percentage of Respondents | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| | | 2078 Chaitra (Mid-April, 2022) | | 2078 Poush (Mid-January, 2022) | | 2078 Ashwin (Mid-October, 2021) | | 2077 Magh (Mid-February, 2021) | |
| 1 | General | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE |
| | Price increases | 97.1 | 1.07 | 97.1 | 1.08 | 96.3 | 2.33 | 94.0 | 1.59 |
| | At more than current rate | 30.4 | 5.26 | 34.3 | 7.67 | 36.8 | 7.14 | 48.3 | 2.19 |
| | At similar to current rate | 44.0 | 4.12 | 45.0 | 4.59 | 38.7 | 4.46 | 36.7 | 3.85 |
| | At less than current rate | 22.7 | 4.78 | 17.8 | 5.97 | 20.7 | 4.40 | 8.9 | 1.89 |
| | No changes in prices | 2.8 | 1.05 | 2.6 | 1.09 | 3.5 | 2.40 | 3.3 | 0.84 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.1 | 0.11 | 0.3 | 0.14 | 0.2 | 0.12 | 2.7 | 0.84 |
| 1.1 | Food Product | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 97.5 | 0.74 | 97.2 | 0.83 | 97.3 | 1.83 | 95.2 | 1.35 |
| | At more than current rate | 23.5 | 3.19 | 30.0 | 6.21 | 22.3 | 3.96 | 31.3 | 2.76 |
| | At similar to current rate | 54.6 | 3.04 | 49.3 | 4.60 | 53.6 | 5.34 | 46.5 | 2.58 |
| | At less than current rate | 19.4 | 3.31 | 17.9 | 5.22 | 21.3 | 4.57 | 17.4 | 2.60 |
| | No changes in prices | 2.3 | 0.73 | 2.6 | 0.81 | 2.7 | 1.83 | 3.7 | 0.95 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.2 | 0.16 | 0.1 | 0.10 | - | - | 1.0 | 0.48 |
| 1.1.1 | Cereal grains, pulses, sugar and Spices | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 98.5 | 0.51 | 96.3 | 1.11 | 96.3 | 2.20 | 94.2 | 1.62 |
| | At more than current rate | 42.5 | 4.67 | 27.6 | 5.22 | 34.8 | 5.01 | 39.4 | 3.80 |
| | At similar to current rate | 40.2 | 3.46 | 48.2 | 4.05 | 44.0 | 3.10 | 40.5 | 3.60 |
| | At less than current rate | 15.8 | 3.45 | 20.4 | 5.08 | 17.4 | 4.90 | 14.3 | 2.79 |
| | No changes in prices | 1.0 | 0.37 | 3.5 | 1.08 | 3.5 | 2.00 | 3.3 | 0.84 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.5 | 0.26 | 0.3 | 0.20 | 0.2 | 0.22 | 2.5 | 0.81 |
| 1.1.2 | Vegetables and Fruits | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 96.1 | 1.41 | 92.2 | 1.98 | 93.9 | 1.96 | 89.8 | 2.54 |
| | At more than current rate | 29.5 | 3.29 | 26.7 | 3.58 | 25.4 | 3.58 | 35.9 | 3.51 |
| | At similar to current rate | 48.0 | 2.90 | 44.0 | 4.01 | 45.4 | 4.52 | 38.6 | 3.20 |
| | At less than current rate | 18.7 | 2.50 | 21.5 | 5.05 | 23.1 | 5.62 | 15.4 | 1.88 |
| | No changes in prices | 2.4 | 0.79 | 6.1 | 1.66 | 5.3 | 2.11 | 7.3 | 1.84 |
| | Decline in prices | 1.5 | 0.66 | 1.7 | 0.51 | 0.8 | 0.31 | 2.7 | 1.01 |
| 1.1.3 | Fish, Meat, Milk, Ghee and Oil | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 94.1 | 2.76 | 88.1 | 3.43 | 93.7 | 2.24 | 91.5 | 1.24 |
| | At more than current rate | 37.1 | 3.53 | 26.3 | 5.79 | 24.5 | 4.89 | 36.1 | 3.08 |
| | At similar to current rate | 41.5 | 2.28 | 38.6 | 3.59 | 42.5 | 3.47 | 40.2 | 2.93 |
| | At less than current rate | 15.5 | 1.87 | 23.2 | 4.60 | 26.8 | 5.95 | 15.1 | 2.64 |
| | No changes in prices | 3.4 | 1.65 | 11.3 | 3.46 | 5.9 | 2.33 | 6.8 | 0.79 |
| | Decline in prices | 2.5 | 1.68 | 0.7 | 0.42 | 0.4 | 0.24 | 1.7 | 0.67 |



| | | Percentage of Respondents | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| S.N. | Survey Period ended | 2078 Chaitra (Mid-April, 2022) | | 2078 Poush (Mid-January, 2022) | | 2078 Ashwin (Mid-October, 2021) | | 2077 Magh (Mid-February, 2021) | |
| | | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE |
| 1.1.4 | Drinks and Tobacco | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 94.0 | 1.77 | 84.9 | 3.97 | 88.3 | 1.70 | 91.3 | 1.58 |
| | At more than current rate | 32.6 | 4.68 | 29.9 | 3.57 | 27.6 | 6.49 | 52.9 | 2.55 |
| | At similar to current rate | 38.6 | 3.05 | 35.6 | 3.93 | 38.7 | 5.66 | 29.0 | 3.34 |
| | At less than current rate | 22.8 | 4.05 | 19.4 | 2.92 | 21.9 | 3.36 | 9.3 | 1.19 |
| | No changes in prices | 5.7 | 1.66 | 14.3 | 3.60 | 11.7 | 1.70 | 7.5 | 1.45 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.3 | 0.19 | 0.8 | 0.53 | - | - | 1.2 | 0.68 |
| 1.1.5 | Hotel and restaurant | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 92.7 | 1.94 | 81.3 | 5.43 | 85.9 | 1.63 | 90.9 | 2.08 |
| | At more than current rate | 22.8 | 3.90 | 16.3 | 3.51 | 14.3 | 3.81 | 46.7 | 3.93 |
| | At similar to current rate | 42.6 | 3.89 | 39.9 | 4.14 | 42.3 | 3.30 | 31.5 | 4.26 |
| | At less than current rate | 27.3 | 3.71 | 25.1 | 4.17 | 29.4 | 3.81 | 12.7 | 2.18 |
| | No changes in prices | 6.9 | 1.87 | 15.7 | 4.73 | 13.7 | 1.59 | 7.9 | 1.62 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.4 | 0.23 | 3.1 | 2.03 | 0.4 | 0.24 | 1.0 | 0.55 |
| 1.2 | Non-Food and Services | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 94.0 | 1.92 | 94.2 | 1.52 | 91.8 | 2.41 | 90.9 | 1.21 |
| | At more than current rate | 17.7 | 3.01 | 17.4 | 4.05 | 14.1 | 5.55 | 39.6 | 3.14 |
| | At similar to current rate | 49.5 | 3.62 | 46.8 | 4.50 | 44.4 | 4.06 | 39.0 | 3.54 |
| | At less than current rate | 26.8 | 3.85 | 30.0 | 6.82 | 33.3 | 6.03 | 12.2 | 1.21 |
| | No changes in prices | 5.7 | 1.76 | 5.1 | 1.44 | 8.2 | 2.41 | 6.6 | 0.77 |
| | Decline in prices | 0.3 | 0.25 | 0.7 | 0.43 | - | - | 2.5 | 0.74 |
| 1.3 | Real Estate (Housing) prices | | | | | | | | |
| | Price increases | 82.4 | 6.10 | 82.8 | 9.32 | 95.5 | 1.80 | 91.3 | 4.16 |
| | At more than current rate | 35.9 | 7.43 | 50.4 | 10.74 | 54.6 | 11.47 | 62.0 | 7.10 |
| | At similar to current rate | 25.8 | 3.63 | 24.0 | 4.59 | 25.6 | 3.66 | 20.5 | 3.49 |
| | At less than current rate | 20.6 | 4.14 | 8.3 | 2.52 | 15.3 | 7.71 | 8.7 | 2.17 |
| | No changes in prices | 13.4 | 5.30 | 14.0 | 7.89 | 4.3 | 1.79 | 6.8 | 3.60 |
| | Decline in prices | 4.2 | 1.49 | 3.2 | 1.55 | 0.2 | 0.23 | 1.9 | 0.64 |



Table 2: Inflation Expectations of Various Groups: 2078 Chaitra (Mid-April, 2022)

| | Current Perception | | | | Three Months ahead Expectation | | | | One Year ahead Expectation | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Mean | | Median | | Mean | | Median | | Mean | | Median | |
| | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE |
| Overall | 12.9 | 0.91 | 12.0 | 0.93 | 10.8 | 0.76 | 10.0 | 0.85 | 14.3 | 0.93 | 14.0 | 1.22 |
| Gender-wise | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 13.6 | 1.10 | 12.0 | 1.37 | 11.2 | 0.83 | 10.0 | 0.89 | 14.5 | 0.90 | 15.0 | 2.30 |
| Female | 11.7 | 0.74 | 10.0 | 0.64 | 9.9 | 0.69 | 9.0 | 0.75 | 13.8 | 1.10 | 13.0 | 1.35 |
| Employment sector-wise | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial | 12.9 | 1.15 | 12.0 | 1.37 | 11.9 | 1.00 | 11.0 | 0.99 | 14.1 | 1.36 | 13.0 | 1.42 |
| Industrial | 11.5 | 1.47 | 10.0 | 1.73 | 9.9 | 1.23 | 8.0 | 1.81 | 12.9 | 1.81 | 12.0 | 2.58 |
| Agriculture | 14.1 | 1.84 | 14.0 | 2.58 | 12.2 | 1.46 | 12.0 | 1.46 | 14.5 | 1.77 | 15.0 | 2.38 |
| Education | 12.2 | 0.85 | 10.0 | 1.06 | 10.9 | 0.82 | 10.0 | 0.81 | 13.6 | 0.96 | 13.0 | 0.98 |
| Health | 10.6 | 0.98 | 10.0 | 1.50 | 9.5 | 0.82 | 8.0 | 1.29 | 13.1 | 1.40 | 12.0 | 1.47 |
| Other sector | 12.3 | 1.02 | 10.0 | 1.21 | 10.1 | 0.49 | 9.0 | 0.94 | 12.9 | 1.06 | 12.0 | 1.89 |
| Self-employed | 13.6 | 1.38 | 12.0 | 1.54 | 11.6 | 1.49 | 11.0 | 2.43 | 16.8 | 1.77 | 18.0 | 1.28 |
| Retired | 13.5 | 1.88 | 12.0 | 2.31 | 11.3 | 0.79 | 11.0 | 1.52 | 13.5 | 0.93 | 14.0 | 1.32 |
| Unemployed | 13.2 | 1.34 | 12.0 | 1.27 | 8.8 | 1.01 | 8.0 | 1.40 | 14.4 | 0.80 | 14.0 | 0.95 |
| Age group-wise | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Up to 25 years | 12.8 | 1.16 | 11.0 | 1.36 | 9.0 | 0.93 | 8.0 | 1.73 | 15.0 | 1.03 | 15.0 | 1.64 |
| 26 to 35 years | 12.1 | 0.92 | 10.0 | 0.95 | 10.6 | 1.09 | 9.0 | 1.29 | 14.3 | 1.26 | 14.0 | 1.31 |
| 36 to 45 years | 13.1 | 1.06 | 12.0 | 1.12 | 10.9 | 0.76 | 10.0 | 1.00 | 13.9 | 0.97 | 13.0 | 1.32 |
| 46 to 55 years | 13.4 | 1.52 | 12.0 | 1.71 | 11.6 | 1.03 | 10.0 | 1.26 | 14.2 | 1.22 | 13.0 | 1.67 |
| More than 56 yrs | 13.3 | 1.16 | 12.0 | 1.74 | 12.5 | 1.24 | 12.0 | 1.20 | 14.1 | 1.15 | 13.0 | 1.53 |
| City-wise | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Biratnagar | 16.1 | 1.00 | 18.0 | 1.82 | 7.5 | 0.70 | 5.0 | 0.91 | 14.6 | 0.91 | 15.0 | 1.95 |
| Birgunj | 17.5 | 1.01 | 16.0 | 0.39 | 11.5 | 0.31 | 12.0 | 0.52 | 15.1 | 0.55 | 15.0 | 0.78 |
| Kathmandu | 12.4 | 0.37 | 10.5 | 0.62 | 10.6 | 0.38 | 10.0 | 0.41 | 13.5 | 0.39 | 12.0 | 0.52 |
| Pokhara | 9.8 | 0.19 | 10.0 | 0.13 | 5.9 | 0.14 | 6.0 | 0.26 | 19.1 | 2.92 | 21.0 | 0.39 |
| Nepalgunj | 6.0 | 0.06 | 5.9 | 0.04 | 7.1 | 0.12 | 7.0 | 0.19 | 7.5 | 0.20 | 7.5 | 0.26 |
| Birendranagar | 11.5 | 0.56 | 11.0 | 0.73 | 13.4 | 0.72 | 13.0 | 0.58 | 13.8 | 0.64 | 13.0 | 1.46 |
| Dhangadhi | 14.0 | 0.83 | 12.0 | 1.46 | 16.3 | 1.26 | 15.0 | 0.88 | 14.9 | 1.08 | 15.0 | 0.88 |
| Ilam | 9.8 | 0.12 | 10.0 | 0.15 | 4.1 | 0.14 | 4.0 | 0.30 | 10.8 | 0.16 | 11.0 | 0.15 |
| Janakpur | 27.0 | 8.78 | 20.0 | 1.46 | 16.3 | 1.55 | 15.0 | 0.73 | 27.0 | 8.78 | 20.0 | 0.73 |
| Bharatpur | 13.1 | 1.02 | 12.0 | 0.73 | 10.3 | 1.02 | 12.0 | 1.47 | 17.0 | 1.65 | 15.0 | 0.73 |
| Beni- Myagdi | 18.7 | 2.11 | 21.0 | 1.90 | 13.6 | 0.84 | 14.0 | 1.31 | 20.0 | 2.75 | 19.0 | 0.88 |
| Taulihawa | 24.1 | 6.63 | 19.0 | 0.88 | 16.0 | 0.93 | 16.0 | 1.17 | 20.2 | 3.01 | 18.0 | 0.88 |
| Narayan-Dailekh | 6.0 | 0.26 | 6.0 | 0.29 | 5.4 | 0.27 | 5.3 | 0.44 | 6.9 | 0.35 | 6.5 | 0.51 |
| Amargadhi-Dadeldhura | 13.8 | 1.04 | 12.0 | 1.46 | 10.8 | 1.07 | 10.0 | 1.46 | 15.0 | 1.39 | 15.0 | 1.61 |
| Khandbari | 14.7 | 2.44 | 20.0 | 3.94 | 18.8 | 3.00 | 22.0 | 2.64 | 20.8 | 3.62 | 28.0 | 3.23 |
| Chandranighapur | 8.6 | 0.23 | 9.0 | 0.44 | 11.4 | 0.42 | 12.0 | 0.29 | 10.3 | 0.49 | 10.0 | 0.58 |



| | Current Perception | | | | Three Months ahead Expectation | | | | One Year ahead Expectation | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------------------------|------|----------|------|
| | Mean | | Mean | | Mean | | Median | | Mean | | Median | |
| | Estimate | Estimate | Estimate | Estimate | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE |
| Nagarkot | 6.7 | 0.11 | 7.0 | 0.15 | 6.9 | 0.16 | 7.0 | 0.29 | 7.0 | 0.13 | 7.0 | 0.29 |
| Bidur | 19.3 | 2.51 | 20.0 | 1.90 | 17.0 | 1.73 | 20.0 | 2.04 | 16.7 | 1.67 | 15.0 | 2.19 |
| Ghorai | 10.2 | 0.58 | 9.0 | 1.02 | 10.9 | 0.69 | 10.0 | 0.88 | 10.0 | 0.63 | 10.0 | 0.88 |
| Chandannath- Jumla | 19.1 | 4.14 | 35.0 | 1.46 | 26.4 | 7.22 | 15.0 | - | 18.0 | 2.18 | 30.0 | 2.19 |
| Mangalsen- Achham | 11.0 | 0.81 | 11.0 | 1.46 | 8.6 | 0.88 | 7.0 | 1.31 | 12.5 | 0.71 | 12.0 | 1.46 |



Table 3: Household Inflation Expectations - Current Perception, Three Months and One Year Ahead Expectations

| | Current Perception | | | | Three Months ahead Expectation | | | | One Year ahead Expectation | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|------|----------|------|--------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------------------------|------|----------|------|
| | Mean | | Median | | Mean | | Median | | Mean | | Median | |
| | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE | Estimate | SE |
| 2078 Chaitra | 12.9 | 0.91 | 12.0 | 0.93 | 10.8 | 0.76 | 10.0 | 0.85 | 14.3 | 0.93 | 14.0 | 1.22 |
| 2078 Poush | 10.4 | 0.82 | 10.0 | 1.03 | 9.2 | 0.88 | 8.0 | 1.10 | 11.4 | 0.94 | 10.0 | 0.88 |
| 2078 Ashwin | 9.4 | 0.71 | 8.0 | 1.42 | 8.7 | 1.04 | 8.0 | 1.87 | 10.3 | 0.73 | 9.0 | 1.03 |
| 2077 Magh | 8.0 | 2.85 | 5.5 | 2.32 | 8.7 | 2.68 | 7.0 | 3.40 | 10.0 | 2.72 | 8.0 | 3.44 |